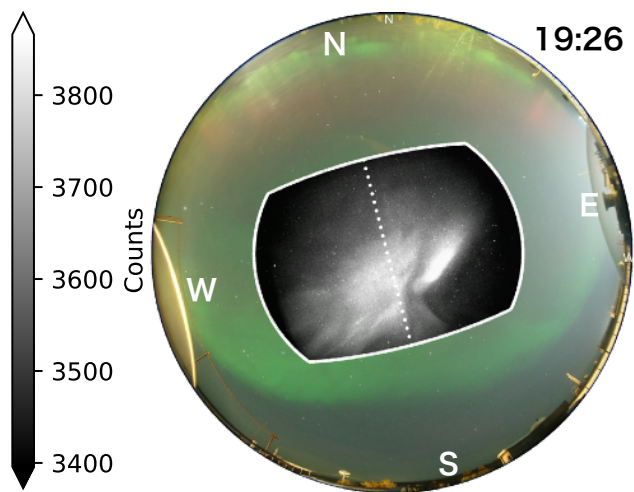
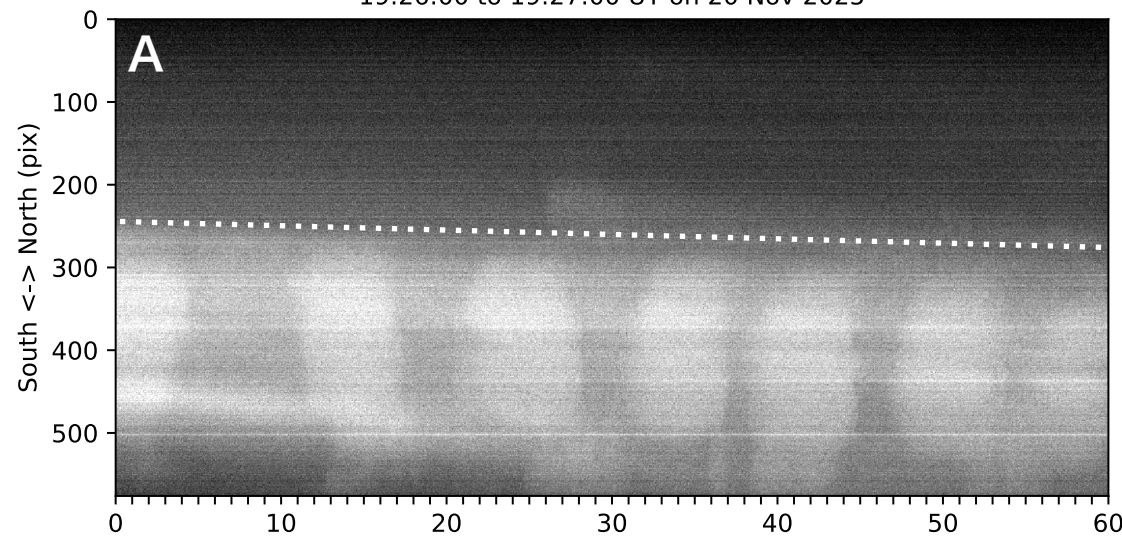
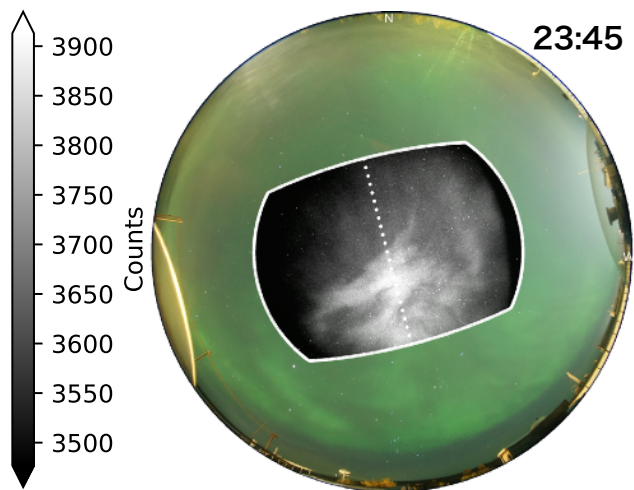
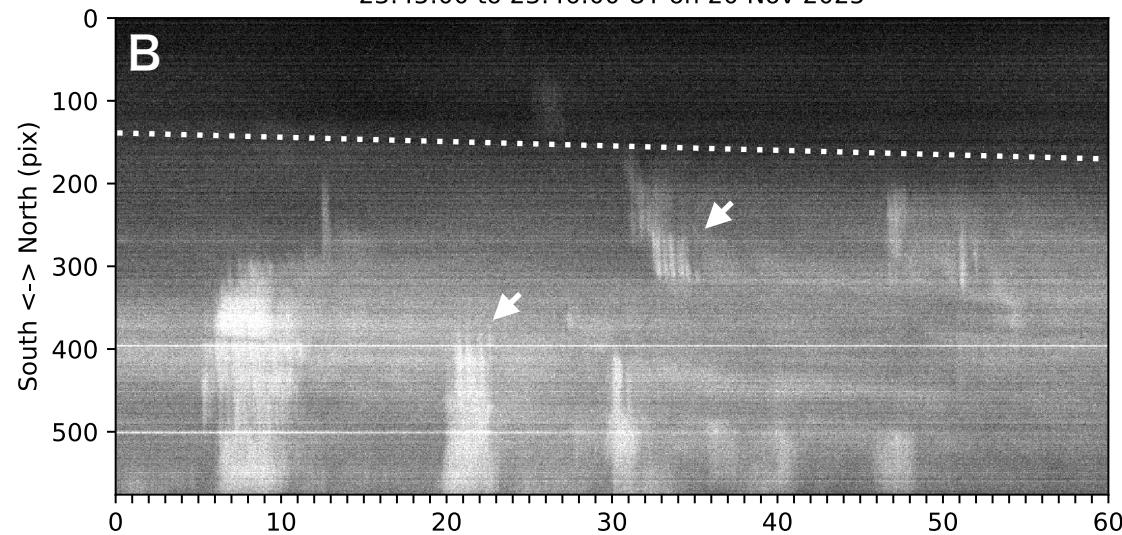


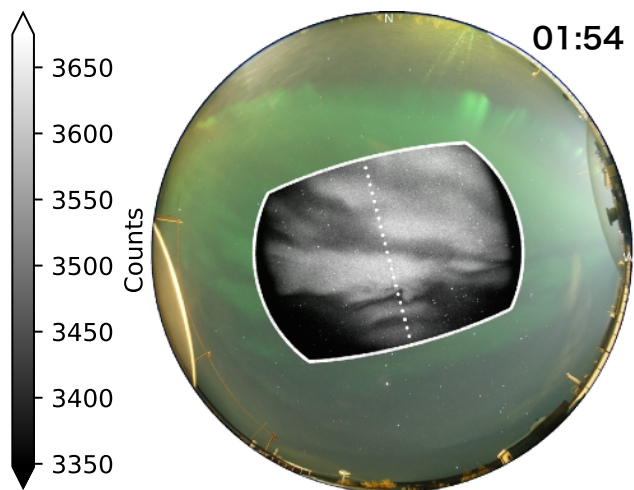
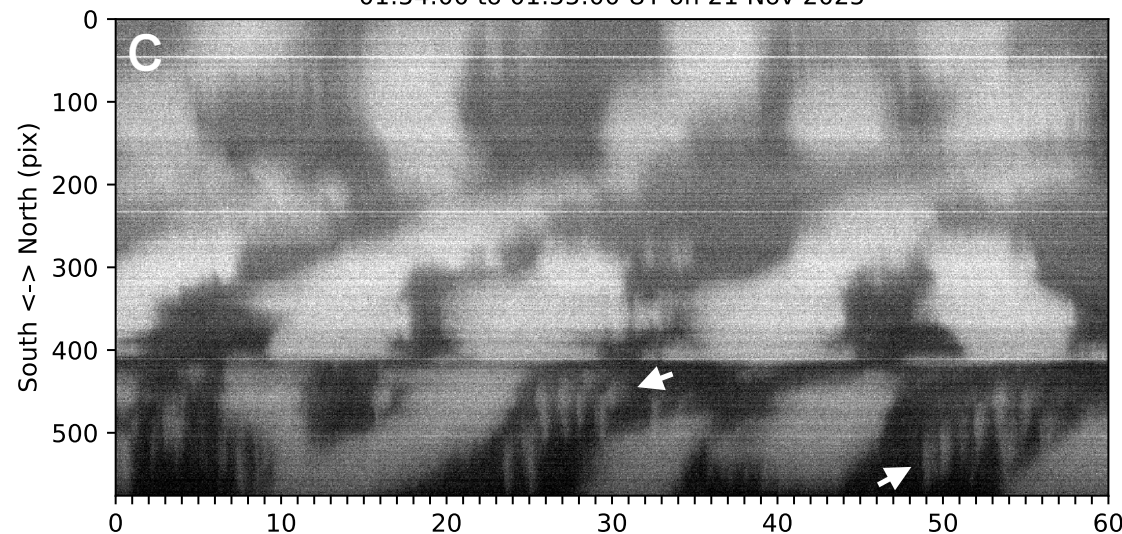
19:26:00 to 19:27:00 UT on 20 Nov 2025



23:45:00 to 23:46:00 UT on 20 Nov 2025



01:54:00 to 01:55:00 UT on 21 Nov 2025



03:22:00 to 03:23:00 UT on 21 Nov 2025

