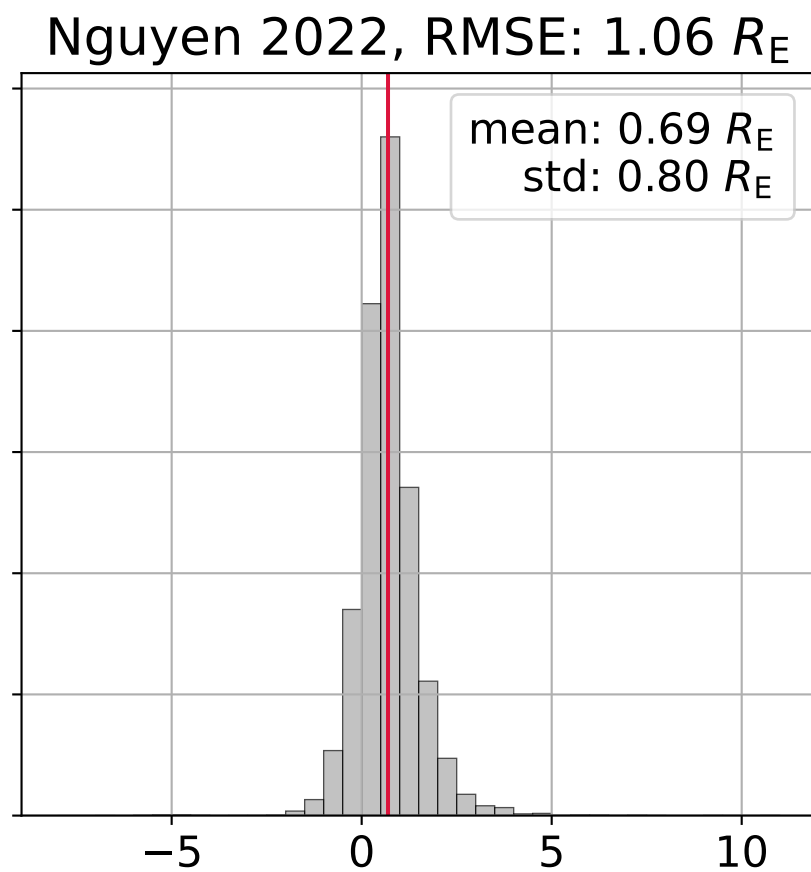
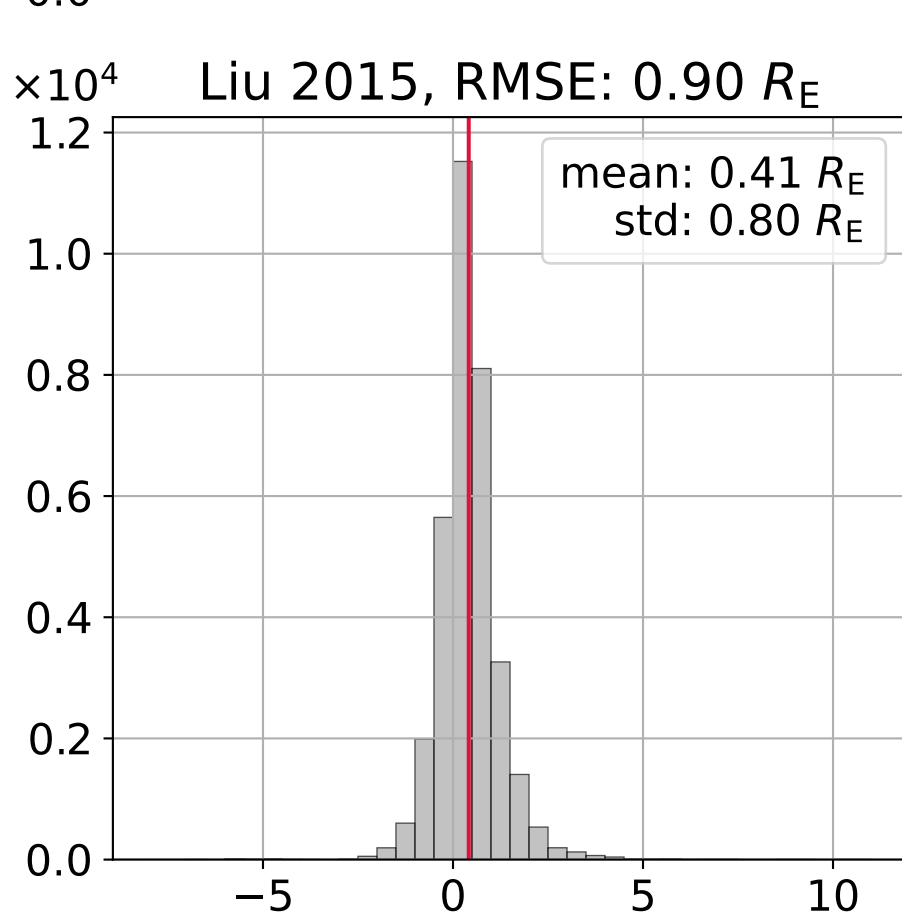
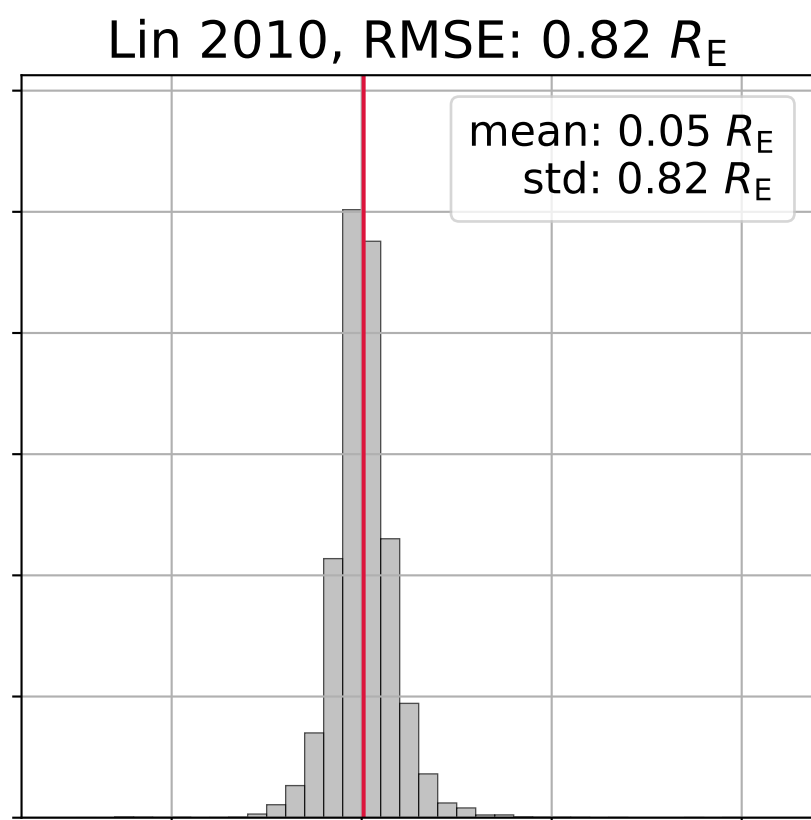
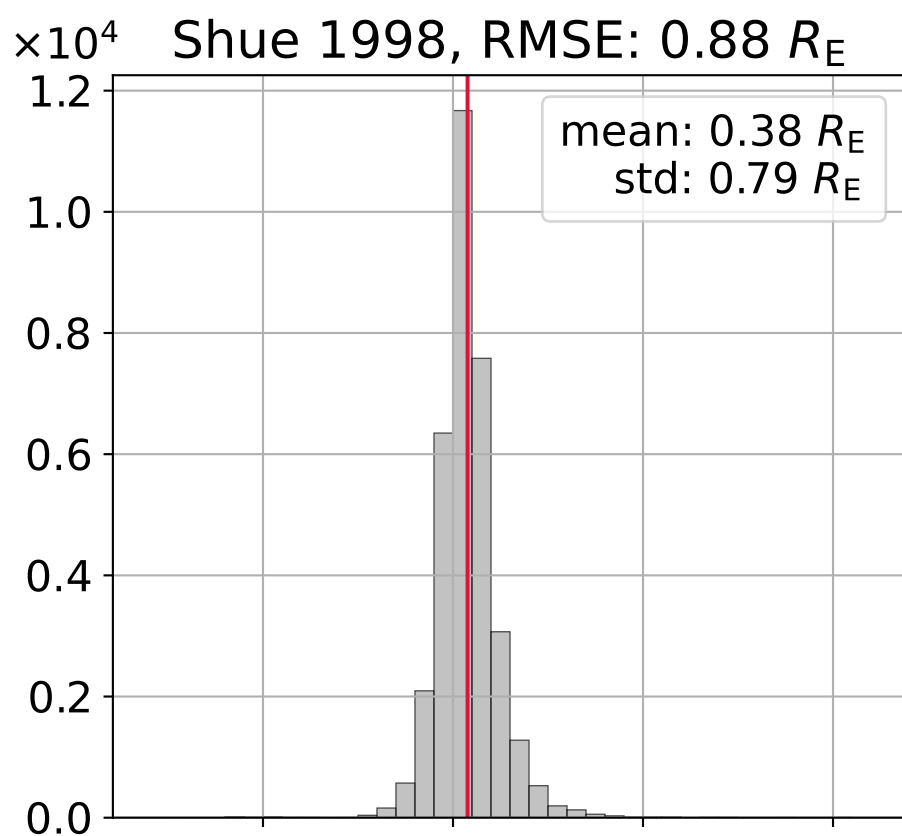




$r_{\text{obs}} - r_{\text{mod}} / R_E$