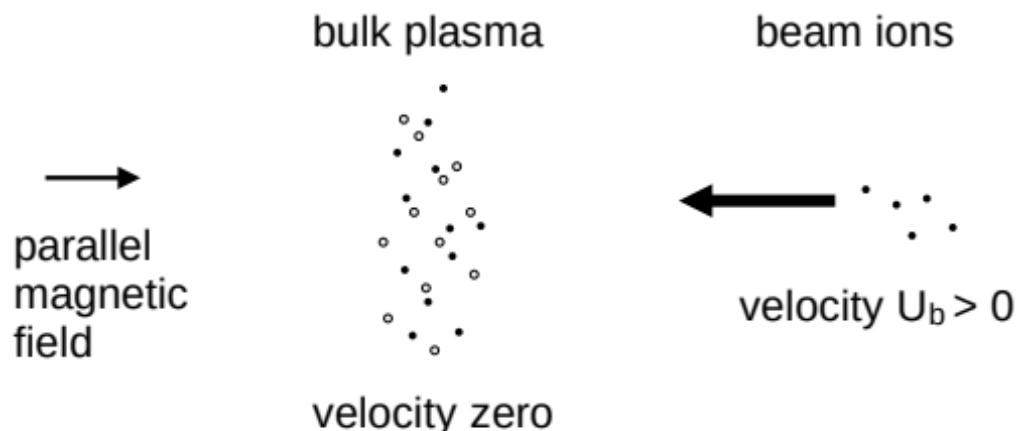


(a) flow frame



(b) observer frame

